

# Spin models of index 4 and Potts models

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## Abstract

A spin model (for link invariants) is a square matrix  $W$  with non-zero complex entries which satisfies certain axioms. For a spin model  $W$ , it is known that the matrix  $R = W^T W^{-1}$  is a permutation matrix, and its order is called the index of  $W$ . F. Jaeger and K. Nomura found spin models of index 2, by modifying the construction of symmetric spin models from Hadamard matrices. A. Munemasa and I gave a construction of spin models of an arbitrary even index from any Hadamard matrix. The aim of this paper is to present a program of construction of our new spin models.

## 1 序 論

スピンモデルは統計力学にヒントを得て1989年に V. F. R. Jones [12] により導入された数理統計学のモデルである。スピンモデルがあれば link invariants が得られる。Jones が定義したスピンモデルは 0 と異なる複素数を成分にもつ正方行列で定義される。最初に Jones が定義したスピンモデルについて述べる。

$X$  を位数  $n = |X|$  の有限集合とする。 $Mat_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  を 0 と異なる複素数を成分にもち,  $X$  の元で順序付けられた正方行列全体の集合とする。 $W$  の  $(x, y)$  成分を  $W(x, y)$  で表わす。 $W \in Mat_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  が  $X$  上の

type II 行列であるとは、任意の  $\alpha, \beta \in X$  に対して

$$\sum_{x \in X} \frac{W(\alpha, x)}{W(\beta, x)} = n\delta_{\alpha, \beta} \quad (1)$$

が成り立つときをいう。  $W \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  を  $W^{-1}(x, y) = W(y, x)^{-1}$  で定義する。このとき、type II 行列の条件は  $WW^{-1} = nI$  と書ける。ここで  $I$  は単位行列である。  $W$  が type II 行列なら、  $W$  は  $W^{-1} = n^{-1}W^{-1}$  を満たす正則行列である。  $W \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  が  $X$  上の type III 行列であるとは、任意の  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in X$  に対して

$$\sum_{x \in X} \frac{W(\alpha, x)W(\beta, x)}{W(\gamma, x)} = D \frac{W(\alpha, \beta)}{W(\alpha, \gamma)W(\gamma, \beta)} \quad (2)$$

が成り立つときをいう。  $D$  は  $D^2 = n$  を満たすある実数である。  $W \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  が (1) と (2) を満たすとき、  $W$  を  $X$  上のスピนมデルという。特に、  $W$  が対称行列のとき、  $W$  を対称スピนมデルという。そうでないとき非対称スピนมデルという。

対称スピนมデルは非対称スピนมデルの一部であるが、研究の困難さは対称スピนมデルの方がはるかに難しい。その理由は、対称スピนมデルは対称であるが故に、その情報量が激減し構成が難しいことによる。一方、非対称スピนมデルは非対称であるために、対称性からのズレを考察することにより、構造が見え易いという利点がある。非対称スピนมデルについては、次の構造定理が存在する。次の結果は F. Jaeger と K. Nomura [11] による。

$W \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  をスピนมデルとする。 [11, Proposition 2] によれば、  $R = W^T W^{-1}$  は置換行列である。  $R$  の群としての位数をスピนมデル  $W$  の index と呼ぶ。 [11, Proposition 7] によれば、  $W$  が index  $m$  のスピนมデルなら、次の条件を満たす  $X$  の分割が存在する：

$$X = \bigcup_{i \in \mathbb{Z}_m} X_i. \quad (3)$$

但し、任意の  $i \in \mathbb{Z}_m$  に対して  $|X_i| = n/m$  であり、任意の  $i, j \in \mathbb{Z}_m$  と任意の  $x \in X_i, y \in X_j$  に対して

$$W(x, y) = \eta^{i-j} W(y, x) \quad (4)$$

が成り立つ。 $\eta$  は 1 の原始  $m$  乗根である。index  $m=1$  であることと、 $W$  が対称行列であることは同値である。(4) は非対称性を示す重要な式である。

更に、F. Jaeger と K. Nomura は [11] で index 2 のスピンモデルの一般形  $W$  を与え、その一般形  $W$  がスピンモデルになるための必要十分条件を与えた。次の結果は [11] による。

**定理 1.1.**  $W \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{C}^*)$  を  $X$  上の index 2 のスピンモデルとする。このとき、 $W$  の一般形は次で与えられる。 $A, B, C \in \text{Mat}_r(\mathbb{C}^*)$ ,  $r=n/4$  とする。

$$W = \begin{matrix} & X_0 & X_1 \\ \begin{matrix} X_0 \\ X_1 \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes A & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes B \end{pmatrix} & \begin{matrix} A, C \text{ は対称行列.} \\ \\ \end{matrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes B^t & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes C \end{pmatrix} & \end{matrix} \quad (5)$$

(5) がスピンモデルであるための必要十分条件は、次の条件を満たすことである：

- (i)  $A, C$  は対称スピンモデルである。 $B$  は *type II* 行列である。
- (ii) 任意の  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in Y$  に対して

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y) B(y, \beta)}{B(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{B(\alpha, \beta)}{C(\beta, \gamma) B(\alpha, \gamma)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{B(y, \beta) B(y, \gamma)}{A(\alpha, y)} = -D \frac{C(\beta, \gamma)}{B(\alpha, \beta) B(\alpha, \gamma)}$$

が成り立つ。

(5) を満たす例として、F. Jaeger と K. Nomura は [11, Section 5] で次の *non-symmetric Hadamard model* と呼ばれるスピンモデルを構成した。

$$W = \begin{matrix} & X_0 & & X_1 \\ X_0 & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes A & & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \xi H \\ X_1 & \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \xi H^T & & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes A \end{matrix}, \quad (6)$$

但し、 $A \in \text{Mat}_r(\mathbb{C}^*)$  は Potts model である。 $H \in \text{Mat}_r(\mathbb{C}^*)$  は任意の Hadamard matrix である。 $\xi$  は 1 の原始 8 乗根である。 $\xi$  を  $\sqrt{-1}$  に置き換えると、*Hadamard model* [11, 15] と呼ばれる対称なスピンモデルが得られる。

Non-symmetric Hadamard model は任意の Hadamard 行列  $H$  に対して構成できる点が重要である。これにより (6) は無限系列のスピンモデルの例を与えていることになる。

定理 1.1 は index 2 のスピンモデルの一般形を与えたと共に、その一般形がスピンモデルになるための必要十分条件を与えたという点で非常に重要な結果である。次の研究の方向性として、任意の index  $m (\neq 1)$  のスピンモデルの一般形を決定すると共に、その一般形がスピンモデルになるための必要十分条件を与えることにある。そして、non-symmetric Hadamard model の拡張となる無限系列の例を構成することである。スピンモデルの研究には、スピンモデルの分類が難しいのなら、スピンモデルの例を構成するという大きな研究テーマが存在する。スピンモデルの研究の醍醐味は、代数的組合せ論の立場からスピンモデルの自明でない例を幾らでも構成可能であることを示すことにある。

K. Nomura と筆者は [9] で任意の index  $m$  のスピンモデルの一般形  $W$  を与え、 $W$  がスピンモデルになるための条件を与えた。その後、A. Munemasa と筆者は [8] で index  $m$  のスピンモデルの一般形  $W$  に対して、その  $W$  がスピンモデルになるための必要十分条件を与えた。これにより、任意の index  $m$  のスピンモデルの一般的な状況を完全に把握したことになる。[9], [8] の結果の中で本論文に必要な箇所を次

に書き下す。

**定理 1.2.**  $W$  を index  $m$  のスピンのモデルとする。このとき、 $W$  の  $(i, j)$  ブロックは次で与えられる：

$$W_{ij} = S_{ij} \otimes T_{ij} \quad (i, j \in \mathbb{Z}_m). \quad (7)$$

但し、

$$S_{ij}(\ell, \ell') = \eta^{-(\ell - \ell')(i-j)} \quad (\ell, \ell' \in \mathbb{Z}_m)$$

であり、 $\eta$  は 1 の原始  $m$  乗根である。 $T_{ij}$  はサイズ  $r = n/(m^2)$  の正方行列である。 $Y = \{1, \dots, r\}$  とおく。

$W$  がスピンのモデルになるための必要十分条件は、 $T_{ij}$  が type II 行列であり、任意の  $i_1, i_2, i_3 \in \{0, \dots, m-1\}$  と任意の  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in Y$  に対して

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{i_1, i_2}(\alpha, y) T_{i_2, i_3}(\beta, y)}{T_{i_3, i_1}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{i_1, i_2}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{i_1, i_3}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{i_3, i_2}(\gamma, \beta)} \quad (8)$$

が成り立つことである。但し  $i = i_1 + i_2 - i_3 \in \mathbb{Z}_m$ ,  $D^2 = r$  である。

定理 1.2 の結果を受けて、次の大きなテーマは任意の index  $m$  のスピンのモデルの構成に移る。本論文の目的の一つは、index 4 のスピンのモデルで non-symmetric Hadamard spin model の拡張となる例を構成することであるが、無頓着にコンピュータを使って計算するのではなく、次の分類結果が土台になっていることを示すことにある。従って、次の分類結果は本論文の土台となる重要な結果である。

K. Nomura は [17] で index 2 のスピンのモデル  $W$  に対して、 $A$  が Potts model である場合を分類した。次の結果は [17] による。

**定理 1.3.**  $W$  を (5) の  $A$  が Potts model であるスピンのモデルとする。このとき、 $W$  は次のスピンのモデルの少なくとも一つと同値である。

- (i)  $W$  は non-symmetric Hadamard model である。
- (ii)  $W$  は次のスピンのモデルと  $A$  の直積で表される：

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \eta & -\eta \\ 1 & 1 & -\eta & \eta \\ -\eta & \eta & 1 & 1 \\ \eta & -\eta & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \eta^4 = -1.$$

(iii) (5)のサイズは16で、(5)の  $B$  が次の行列で表される：

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} r & r & ir^{-1} & -ir^{-1} \\ r & r & -ir^{-1} & ir^{-1} \\ ir^{-1} & -ir^{-1} & r & r \\ -ir^{-1} & ir^{-1} & r & r \end{pmatrix}.$$

$r$  は 0 と異なる任意の複素数である。 $i^2 = -1$  である。

以降、 $W$  は index  $m=4$  のスピノモデルとする。 $W$  の対角ブロック  $W_{ii}(i \in \mathbb{Z}_4)$  に Potts models が埋め込まれていると仮定する。 $W$  に対する (8) は 64 個現れるが、そのうちの幾つかの式は定理 1.3 と全く同じ式が現れる。(6) は任意の Hadamard 行列  $H$  に対して構成できたが、本論文で構成するスピノモデルの構成に使う Hadamard 行列  $H$  は対称であると制限を加えておく。

本論文では次の結果を示す：

**定理 1.4.** (9) で  $T_{00}, T_{11}, T_{22}, T_{33}$  を Potts model  $A(A = -u^3 I + u^{-1}(J - I))$  とする。 $T_{02} = T_{13} = \xi A (\xi^4 = -1)$  とおく。 $T_{01} = T_{12} = T_{23} = \tau_1 H, T_{03} = \tau_2 H$  ( $\tau_2 = \eta \xi^2 \tau_1, \tau_1^4 = \eta^{-1} \xi$ ) とおく。 $H$  はある対称な Hadamard 行列である。このとき、(9) はスピノモデルになる。

## 2 定理 1.4 の証明

$W$  index 4 のスピノモデルとする。index 4 のスピノモデル  $W$  の一般形は (7) より次で与えられる：

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} W_{00} & W_{01} & W_{02} & W_{03} \\ W_{10} & W_{11} & W_{12} & W_{13} \\ W_{20} & W_{21} & W_{22} & W_{23} \\ W_{30} & W_{31} & W_{32} & W_{33} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (9)$$

$\ell \in \mathbb{Z}_4$  に対して  $\ell+1, \ell+2, \ell+3 \in \mathbb{Z}_4$  とする。

$$W_{\ell, \ell} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes T_{\ell, \ell}, \quad W_{\ell, \ell+1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \eta^3 & -1 & \eta \\ \eta & 1 & \eta^3 & -1 \\ -1 & \eta & 1 & \eta^3 \\ \eta^3 & -1 & \eta & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes T_{\ell, \ell+1},$$

$$W_{\ell, \ell+2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes T_{\ell, \ell+2},$$

$$W_{\ell, \ell+3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \eta & -1 & \eta^3 \\ \eta^3 & 1 & \eta & -1 \\ -1 & \eta^3 & 1 & \eta \\ \eta & -1 & \eta^3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes T_{\ell, \ell+3}.$$

但し,  $\eta = \pm\sqrt{-1}$  である。

(9) の行と列は  $X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3$  でインデックスされている。[9] によれば任意の  $x \in X_\ell$  と任意の  $y \in X_{\ell'} (\ell, \ell' \in \mathbb{Z}_4)$  に対して

$$W(x, y) = \eta^{\ell - \ell'} W(y, x)$$

が成り立つので, 次を得る:

$$\text{補題 2.1. } T_{10} = \eta T_{01}^T, T_{21} = \eta T_{12}^T, T_{32} = \eta T_{23}^T, T_{20} = -T_{02}^T, T_{31} = -T_{13}^T, T_{30} = \eta^3 T_{03}^T.$$

定理 1.4 の形は, (9) の第 2 ブロックと第 3 ブロックの置換を行と列に施すと, 次の形である:

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} W_{11} & W_{12} \\ W_{21} & W_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

但し,

$$W_{11} = W_{22} = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \xi & -\xi & \xi & -\xi \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -\xi & \xi & -\xi & \xi \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \xi & -\xi & \xi & -\xi \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -\xi & \xi & -\xi & \xi \\ \hline -\xi & \xi & -\xi & \xi & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \xi & -\xi & \xi & -\xi & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -\xi & \xi & -\xi & \xi & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \xi & -\xi & \xi & -\xi & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \otimes A,$$

$$W_{12} = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 & -\tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 \\ \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_2 & \tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 & -\tau_2 \\ -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 & \tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 \\ \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_2 & -\tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 & \tau_2 \\ \hline \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 \\ \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 \\ \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 \\ -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 \end{array} \right) \otimes H,$$

$$W_{21} = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 \\ \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 \\ \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 \\ -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & \tau_1 \\ \hline \eta^3\tau_2 & -\tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 & \tau_2 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 \\ \tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 & -\tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 \\ \eta\tau_2 & \tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 & -\tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 & -\tau_1 \\ -\tau_2 & \eta\tau_2 & \tau_2 & \eta^3\tau_2 & -\tau_1 & \eta^3\tau_1 & \tau_1 & \eta\tau_1 \end{array} \right) \otimes H.$$

(8)を使うと64個の式が現れる。次ページの左側の式は(8)を使って書き下した式で、その右側の式は系2.1をそのまま代入した式である。



$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{10}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{01}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{20}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{02}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{31}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{30}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{-T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{10}(\beta, y)}{T_{10}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{01}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{21}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{12}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{32}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{31}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
&\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{13}(\beta, \gamma))},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{21}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{12}(y, \beta))}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{20}(\beta, y)}{T_{20}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) (-T_{02}(y, \beta))}{-T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{32}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{23}(\beta, \gamma))},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{32}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{23}(y, \beta))}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{31}(\beta, y)}{T_{21}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) (-T_{13}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{30}(\beta, y)}{T_{30}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) (\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \beta))}{\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{10}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, y) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{10}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{10}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{01}(y, \alpha)) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{01}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{20}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{02}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{32}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{30}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{10}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, y) T_{10}(\beta, y)}{T_{20}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{21}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{01}(y, \alpha)) (\eta T_{01}(\beta, y))}{-T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{12}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{31}(\gamma, \beta)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{13}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{10}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{21}(\beta, y)}{T_{21}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{12}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, y) T_{20}(\beta, y)}{T_{30}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{32}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{01}(y, \alpha)) (-T_{02}(y, \beta))}{\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{23}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{10}(\alpha, y) T_{30}(\beta, y)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{10}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{01}(y, \alpha)) (\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \beta))}{T_{00}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{32}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{23}(y, \beta))}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{31}(\beta, y)}{T_{31}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y)(-T_{13}(y, \beta))}{-T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{20}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{(-T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{21}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{10}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{12}(y, \alpha)) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha)) (\eta T_{01}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, y) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{20}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{20}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{02}(y, \alpha)) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{-T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{-T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{02}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{30}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{20}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{(-T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{21}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{21}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{21}(\gamma, \beta)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{12}(y, \alpha)) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{12}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, y) T_{10}(\beta, y)}{T_{30}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{31}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{02}(y, \alpha)) (\eta T_{01}(y, \beta))}{\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{13}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, y) T_{20}(\beta, y)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{20}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{02}(y, \alpha)) (-T_{02}(y, \beta))}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha) (-T_{02}(\gamma, \beta))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{21}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, y) T_{21}(\beta, y)}{T_{31}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{32}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{12}(y, \alpha)) (\eta T_{12}(y, \beta))}{-T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{23}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{21}(\alpha, y) T_{31}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{20}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{12}(y, \alpha)) (-T_{13}(y, \beta))}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{(-T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{20}(\alpha, y) T_{30}(\beta, y)}{T_{10}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{21}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{02}(y, \alpha)) (\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{32}(\beta, y)}{T_{32}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) (\eta T_{23}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{30}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta^3 T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{31}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{10}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{23}(y, \alpha)) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{(-T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha)) (\eta T_{01}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{21}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{32}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{20}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{13}(y, \alpha)) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha)) (-T_{02}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, y) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{30}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{30}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \alpha)) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta^3 T_{03}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, y) T_{10}(\beta, y)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{30}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
 &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \alpha)) (\eta T_{01}(y, \beta))}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta^3 T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{31}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{(-T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{32}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{21}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{23}(y, \alpha)) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{-T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha)) (\eta T_{12}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{31}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{31}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{13}(y, \alpha)) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{-T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{-T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) (-T_{13}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, y) T_{21}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{30}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{13}(y, \alpha)) (\eta T_{12}(y, \beta))}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta^3 T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, y) T_{20}(\beta, y)}{T_{10}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{31}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \alpha)) (-T_{02}(y, \beta))}{\eta T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{(-T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{32}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{\eta T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{(\eta T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{32}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{32}(\gamma, \beta)} \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{23}(y, \alpha)) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{\eta T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{\eta T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) (\eta T_{23}(\beta, \gamma))}, \\ &\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{32}(\alpha, y) T_{32}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{30}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta T_{23}(y, \alpha))(\eta T_{23}(y, \beta))}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta^3 T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
& \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{31}(\alpha, y) T_{31}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{31}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
& \rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(-T_{13}(y, \alpha))(-T_{13}(y, \beta))}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{(-T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
& \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{30}(\alpha, y) T_{30}(\beta, y)}{T_{20}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{32}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)} \\
& \rightarrow \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \alpha))(\eta^3 T_{03}(y, \beta))}{-T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{(\eta T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha)) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
& \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}.
\end{aligned}$$

上に書き下した64個の式を簡潔にすると、次のようになる：

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (10)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\beta, \gamma)} \quad (11)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = -D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (12)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (13)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (14)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(y, \beta)}{T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (15)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (16)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (17)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (18)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(y, \beta)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (19)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(y, \beta)}{T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (20)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (21)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{00}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (22)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(y, \beta)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (23)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(y, \beta)}{T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (24)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{00}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(y, \beta)}{T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (25)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (26)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(y, \alpha) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{01}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (27)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (28)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{01}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (29)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (30)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (31)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(y, \alpha) T_{01}(y, \beta)}{T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (32)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (33)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (34)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (35)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(y, \beta)}{T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (36)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(y, \alpha) T_{02}(y, \beta)}{T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (37)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{01}(y, \alpha) T_{03}(y, \beta)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{01}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (38)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{11}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (39)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(y, \beta)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (40)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{11}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(y, \beta)}{T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (41)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (42)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(y, \alpha) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{01}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (43)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(y, \alpha) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{02}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (44)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{02}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (45)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (46)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (47)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(y, \alpha) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{12}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (48)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(y, \alpha) T_{01}(y, \beta)}{T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{12}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (49)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(y, \alpha) T_{02}(y, \beta)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = -D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (50)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (51)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (52)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(y, \alpha) T_{12}(y, \beta)}{T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (53)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{12}(y, \alpha) T_{13}(y, \beta)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{02}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (54)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{02}(y, \alpha) T_{03}(y, \beta)}{T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{12}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (55)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{22}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (56)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{22}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(y, \beta)}{T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (57)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{03}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{00}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (58)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(y, \alpha) T_{02}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{01}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (59)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(y, \alpha) T_{01}(\beta, y)}{T_{12}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{02}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (60)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(y, \alpha) T_{00}(\beta, y)}{T_{03}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{03}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{03}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (61)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(y, \alpha) T_{01}(y, \beta)}{T_{00}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{01}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (62)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{13}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{11}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (63)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(y, \alpha) T_{12}(\beta, y)}{T_{22}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{12}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (64)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(y, \alpha) T_{11}(\beta, y)}{T_{13}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{13}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{13}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (65)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(y, \alpha) T_{12}(y, \beta)}{T_{01}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{02}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (66)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(y, \alpha) T_{02}(y, \beta)}{T_{01}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{12}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (67)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{23}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{22}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (68)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(y, \alpha) T_{22}(\beta, y)}{T_{23}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{23}(\beta, \alpha)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{23}(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (69)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{23}(y, \alpha) T_{23}(y, \beta)}{T_{02}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{03}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{03}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (70)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{13}(y, \alpha) T_{13}(y, \beta)}{T_{11}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{13}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{13}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (71)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{03}(y, \alpha) T_{03}(y, \beta)}{T_{02}(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{23}(\gamma, \alpha) T_{23}(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (72)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, y) T_{33}(\beta, y)}{T_{33}(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{T_{33}(\alpha, \beta)}{T_{33}(\alpha, \gamma) T_{33}(\gamma, \beta)}. \quad (73)$$

(10), (31), (52), (73)より  $T_{00}, T_{11}, T_{22}, T_{33}$  は対称スピンモデルである。そこで,  $T_{00}, T_{11}, T_{22}, T_{33}$  を Potts model とおく。

$\{T_{00}, T_{02}, T_{22}\}$  に注目すると, (12), (18) (= (42)), (20) (= (44)), (50) は index 2 のスピンモデルに現れる式である。従って, [17] によれば index 2 において  $T_{02}$  の行と列の置換,  $\pm$  の符号を入れ替えを許すと

$$T_{02} = \begin{cases} \xi A, & A \text{ は Potts model, } \xi^4 = -1, \\ \xi H, & H \text{ はある Hadamard 行列, } \xi^4 = -1, \\ 4 \times 4 \text{ の行列} \end{cases}$$

のいずれかである。

また,  $\{T_{11}, T_{13}, T_{33}\}$  に注目すると, (33), (39) (= (63)), (41) (= (65)), (71) は index 2 のスピンモデルに現れる式である。従って, 同じく [17] によれば index 2 において  $T_{13}$  の行と列の置換,  $\pm$  の符号を入れ替えを許すと

$$T_{13} = \begin{cases} \xi A, & A \text{ は Potts model, } \xi^4 = -1, \\ \xi H, & H \text{ はある Hadamard 行列, } \xi^4 = -1, \\ 4 \times 4 \text{ の行列} \end{cases}$$

のいずれかである。index 4 では  $T_{02}, T_{13}$  において  $\pm$  の符号を入れ替えは許されないが, ここでは  $T_{02} = T_{13} = \xi A (\xi^4 = -1)$  とおく。

[17] (Lemma 4.2) によれば, (14), (15), (22), (25), (26), (27), (35), (36), (47), (48), (56), (57), (58), (61), (68), (69) は  $T_{00}, T_{11}, T_{22}, T_{33}$  が Potts model なら自動的に成り立つ式である。

残った式は, (11), (13), (16), (17), (19), (21), (23), (24), (28), (29), (30), (32), (34), (37), (38), (40), (43), (45), (46), (49), (51), (53), (54), (55), (59), (60), (62), (64), (66), (67), (70), (72) の 32 個である。

以降, ある Hadamard 行列  $H$  に対して,

$$T_{01} = T_{12} = T_{23} = \tau_1 H,$$

$$T_{03} = \tau_2 H,$$

とおく。

次ページの式の左側の式は残った32個の式に対して上の値を代入したもので、右側の式はそれらをまとめて計算したものである。

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, y)(\tau_2 H)(\beta, y)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\xi A)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_2 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, y)(\xi A)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\xi A)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)A(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{A(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\xi A)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{H(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)A(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (*1)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\xi A)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y)H(y, \beta)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)A(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y)(\xi A)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\xi A)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)A(y, \beta)}{H(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{A(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, y)(\tau_2 H)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\xi A)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)A(\beta, \gamma)}, \quad (*2)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y)(\xi A)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\xi A)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_2 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)A(\beta, y)}{H(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{A(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\xi A)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)H(y, \beta)}{A(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, y)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_2 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\xi A)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)A(\gamma, \beta)}, \quad (*3)$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\xi A)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\xi A)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) A(y, \beta)}{H(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{A(\alpha, \gamma) H(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha) (\tau_2 H)(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_2 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) H(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) H(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y) (\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma) (\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y) H(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\xi A)(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma) H(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\xi A)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) H(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y) (\tau_2 H)(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\xi A)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma) (\tau_2 H)(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y) H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\alpha, \gamma) H(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y) (\xi A)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_2 H)(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y) A(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{A(\gamma, \alpha) H(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(y, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma) (\xi A)(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(y, \alpha) H(y, \beta)}{H(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\alpha, \gamma) A(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, y) (\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\xi A)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \gamma)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)H(y, \beta)}{A(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\xi A)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)A(y, \beta)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{A(\gamma, \alpha)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(y, \alpha)(\tau_2 H)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\xi A)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(y, \alpha)H(y, \beta)}{H(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)A(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\xi A)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)A(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{A(\gamma, \alpha)H(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(y, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{(\tau_2 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\xi A)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(y, \alpha)H(\beta, y)}{H(y, \gamma)} = D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)A(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(y, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\xi A)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_2 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)H(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{(\xi A)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha)(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \gamma)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^4 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) H(\beta, \gamma)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\xi A)(y, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\tau_2 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\xi A)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(y, \alpha) H(y, \beta)}{H(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) A(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(y, \alpha) (\xi A)(y, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{(\tau_1 H)(\beta, \alpha)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \xi^2 \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) A(y, \beta)}{H(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{H(\beta, \alpha)}{A(\gamma, \alpha) H(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_1 H)(y, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(y, \beta)}{(\xi A)(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_2 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_2 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) H(y, \beta)}{A(\gamma, y)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) H(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\eta \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{(\tau_2 H)(y, \alpha) (\tau_2 H)(y, \beta)}{(\xi A)(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{(\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \alpha) (\tau_1 H)(\gamma, \beta)}, \\
\frac{\eta}{\xi} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2 \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha) H(y, \beta)}{A(y, \gamma)} &= D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\gamma, \alpha) H(\gamma, \beta)},
\end{aligned}$$

これら32個の式は、右側に現れる式の中で左辺に現れる係数を見ると、次の4つである。

$$\eta \xi^{-1} \tau_1^2 \tau_2^2, \eta^2 \xi^2 \tau_2 \tau_1^{-1}, \eta^2 \xi^2 \tau_1 \tau_2^{-1}, \eta \xi^{-1} \tau_1^4.$$

今、これらの係数が1とすると、

$$\tau_2 = \eta \xi^2 \tau_1, \tau_1^4 = \eta^{-1} \xi$$

で成り立っている。

**補題2.2.**  $H$  は対称な Hadamard 行列である。

*Proof.* (\*2) と (\*3) の右辺を見ると、

$$H(\beta, \alpha) H(\gamma, \alpha) = H(\alpha, \beta) H(\alpha, \gamma)$$

である。この式はすべての  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in Y$  に対して成り立つので、

$$H(\beta, y)H(\gamma, y) = H(y, \beta)H(y, \gamma) \text{ for } y \in Y$$

である。 $\gamma$  を  $\alpha$  で置き換えると、

$$H(\beta, y)H(\alpha, y) = H(y, \beta)H(y, \alpha),$$

$$H(y, \beta) = \frac{H(\alpha, y)}{H(y, \alpha)}H(\beta, y)$$

と変形できる。

(\*1) の LHS は

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\alpha, y)}{A(\gamma, y)H(y, \alpha)}H(\beta, y) \\ &= \sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(y, \alpha)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} \\ &= \frac{H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\beta, \gamma)}{-u^3} + u \sum_{y \in Y - \{\gamma\}} H(y, \alpha)H(\beta, y) \\ &= -\frac{H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\beta, \gamma)}{u^3} + u \left( \sum_{y \in Y} H(y, \alpha)H(\beta, y) - H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\beta, \gamma) \right) \\ &= -\left( \frac{1}{u^3} + u \right) H(\gamma, \alpha)H(\beta, \gamma) + u \sum_{y \in Y} H(y, \alpha)H(\beta, y). \end{aligned}$$

(\*1) の RHS は  $\alpha = \beta$  なら、 $D = -u^2 - u^{-2}$  を使うと

$$(1 + u^4)uH(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \alpha)$$

である。

$$u \sum_{y \in Y} H(\alpha, y)H(y, \alpha) = \frac{(1 + u^4)^2}{u^3} H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \alpha)$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} H(\alpha, y)H(y, \alpha) = \left( \frac{1 + u^4}{u^2} \right)^2 H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \alpha)$$

となる。 $H$  は Hadamard 行列より

$$\sum_{y \in Y} H(\alpha, y)H(y, \alpha) = n$$

である。従って、 $H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \alpha) = 1$  となる。従って、 $H$  は対称行列で

ある。

$H$  が対称なら、上の32個の式は次の2つの式に帰着する：

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{H(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{A(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{A(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)H(\gamma, \beta)},$$

$$\sum_{y \in Y} \frac{A(\alpha, y)H(\beta, y)}{H(\gamma, y)} = D \frac{H(\alpha, \beta)}{H(\alpha, \gamma)A(\gamma, \beta)}.$$

これらの式が成り立つことは、[17] (Lemma 4.1, Lemma 4.2) による。

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